STATE OF THE CHILDREN: EARLY LEARNING & CARE

southwest washington
Clark, Cowlitz, Klickitat, Pacific (South), Skamania and Wahkiakum Counties
Our dream is that all children have a chance for a great start in life. We believe that they deserve access to high-quality basics of health, education, nurturing, and love. In fall 2019, one-third of the children in our region started their first day of kindergarten unprepared. We can do better! It is true that children and families living in poverty, or children learning English as a second language, may need a little extra support, but we are not talking about “those” children, or “other” children. We are talking about “our” children.

**Statement on Equity**

Washington Communities for Children and Washington STEM recognize and respect social, linguistic, cultural, and ethnic diversity, and the unique needs of families and communities. We acknowledge opportunity gaps, based on race, ethnicity, gender, income, ability, culture, and geography, exist for children and families. We are actively engaged in systems-level change, and approach these objectives with cultural humility, passion, and a commitment to persist in achieving equity.

Research and data play critical roles in identifying and elevating the needs of children and families in Washington state. However, existing research methods, and resulting data, are not immune to institutionalized and systemic racism, so must be analyzed with racial justice at the forefront. The current report attempts to decolonize the data in two ways. First, it uses the measures we have, though sometimes flawed, to illuminate systemic issues—policies, programs, and funding—that impact young children and families and that disparately affect racial groups. Second, it engages community to illustrate local, lived experiences in relation to these systemic issues. The data available to us as of the writing of this report is limited in depth and scope. We hope, in future reports, to include information on issues such as father engagement and the ability to disaggregate all system input data by race/ethnicity. We call on you to support efforts to further decolonize data; to listen to and learn from families, providers, and communities about their needs and strengths; and to ensure that we collect and analyze data with communities and co-design the necessary solutions.

**Overall State of Young Children:**

Southwest Washington is home to 47,000 young children and their families. This report will address systems and conditions that promote their development and the actions you can take to support young children and families.

**47,000 Children Under 6 in the Region**

- *We define children in poverty as those in households at 200% of the federal poverty line, which is $52,400 a year.*

- **Spanish, Russian**
  - Most common languages spoken at home other than English.
  - 53% (25,000) of children under the age of 6 have all parents in the workforce.
  - 47% (11,700) of children in our region with all parents in the workforce don’t have access to early learning in a licensed child care or ECEAP/Head Start program.

- 30% (3,000) of the child care slots were lost due to the COVID-19 pandemic and economic shutdown.

- 18,000 (37%) of children under 6 are living in poverty*

**Race & Ethnicity of Children Under Age 6**

- 86.5% White
- 16.6% Latinx
- 10.2% Two or more races
- 3.4% Asian
- 1.7% Black / African American
- 0.8% Native Hawaiian / Other Pacific Islander
- 0.7% American Indian / Alaskan Native

**Numbers included in this report are approximations used to provide regional estimates. November 2020**

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ECONOMIC IMPACT ON EMPLOYERS

Washington employers incurred costs of $2.08 billion in 2019 due to employee absenteeism resulting from a breakdown in child care coverage.

“The need for expansion of programs and reimagination of our early learning and child care systems is greater than ever. Not just for our young learners and their families, but the business community as well. Access to the tools and resources that our workforce needs to thrive is of value to everyone.”

Anne McEnerny-Ogle, Mayor, Vancouver, WA

ECONOMIC IMPACT ON FAMILIES

Child care costs place a tremendous burden on families, impacting income in three areas: work time commitment, productivity levels, and long-term career. The median income of a family in our region is $67,048. The typical cost of child care is $8,288. The average family in our region pays 14% of their income for one child in child care.

Percent of Annual Income Spent on Child Care

2 Adults, 1 Preschooler, and 1 Toddler

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Income</th>
<th>% of Income Spent on Child Care</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>$10K</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>$30K</td>
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<td>$110K</td>
<td>50%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$130K</td>
<td>60%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For every $1,500 increase in income, the cost of child care increases $995 because of decreased subsidies.

Return on Investment*

$1 Invest + $7 Sustain = $600K Gain

Invest & Return

Every dollar invested in early childhood development yields a 7X return to the community.

Invest

Each low-income child in our region needs an investment of $24k per year, over 3 years, in order to receive high-quality early childhood education.

Develop

By ensuring the development of the most critical skills in early childhood, children begin school ready to succeed.

Sustain

Strong K-12 and higher education systems and jobs that pay a family wage build on our investments.

GAIN $600K

Per child return on investment, students and communities see increased wages, less need for supplemental services, and healthier, more robust local economies.

*Investment and gain figures are based on an estimate of year-round, full-day, quality care for low-income children, derived from the average cost ($1,960 per month) of programs currently providing this care.

This is a current estimate, however the Department of Commerce is creating a report, to be released in 2021, that will provide more specific and regionalized estimates.
CHILD CARE CRISIS IN SOUTHWEST WA

Issues in Washington’s early learning systems existed before COVID-19 and have only been exacerbated by the pandemic. Between 2002 and 2020, roughly 160 child care programs closed across Southwest WA. In 2020, there were 117 more closures, a total decrease of 56%.

The COVID-19 pandemic created an overnight drop in ESD 112’s Early Care and Education child care center attendance by 86%. As a result, over 200 child care staff were laid off and ESD 112’s 0-5 child care services ended permanently after 30 years in operation. High costs, decreased program availability, and higher demand have created a broken system in our region. “Scared and without any real resources, families must face the daunting task of finding child care for their very young children in a climate where quality, affordable care is nowhere to be found,” said Rayanne Thorne, former ESD 112 Early Childhood Educator. We must do more to ensure our communities and families have the early childhood resources they need to thrive.

EARLY LEARNING WORKFORCE

Our early learning and care system currently depends on 32,000 child care workers in WA State, and 1,900 in our Southwest region, of whom 83% are female. These individuals play a critical role in promoting the development and well-being of the young children in our region.

COMPENSATION

While early childhood educators are an invaluable resource, early childhood educators make far less than their K-12 peers, even when accounting for level of education. We expect child care employees to care for our children while their wages fall near poverty levels.

Average Hourly Wage

- $14.59 Child Care Teachers
- $16.57 Preschool Teachers
- $36.76 Kindergarten Teachers
- $28.56 Average of all other Occupations in the Region

$29K The average full-time child care teacher makes $28,797, compared to a self-sufficiency wage of $55,106 for one adult with one toddler.

50% of child care teachers with one dependent in our region would qualify for Medicaid.

25% of child care teachers with one dependent in our region would qualify for the low-income special supplemental nutrition program Women, Infants and Children (WIC).

GROWING THE WORKFORCE

Strengthening the Early Care and Education workforce in our region requires a focus on compensation and professional development investments to help sustain and expand the workforce needed to address our early care and education crisis. In order to meet the unmet early care and education workforce need in our region we would need over 1,000 additional educators.

Additional Educators Needed to Meet Regional Need

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Educators Needed</th>
<th>Infants (&lt;12 months old)</th>
<th>Toddlers (12-29 months old)</th>
<th>Preschoolers (30-71 months old)</th>
<th>Total Educators Needed</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Numbers Needed</td>
<td>310</td>
<td>270</td>
<td>430</td>
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Numbers based on the assumption that 63% of children with all caregivers in the workforce would indeed use child care if it were to be available. (See citations on the last page for methodology.)

COVID-19 IMPACT

COVID-19 has further exacerbated the strain on the early child education system, putting it at risk of collapse. Families and employers will continue to struggle as parents in the workforce are even less likely to have the child care they need to return to work. Children are missing out on needed services.

91 child care programs (as of June, 2020) have closed, and it’s likely that many of them will not open their doors again.

30 child care programs (totaling 488 jobs) in the Southwest region received a Paycheck Protection Loan.

Child care providers are essential workers. Those continuing to provide care during the pandemic are left to balance their need for income, risk of contracting COVID-19, and work of caring for their own children at home.

Child Care Capacity Lost

June 2020

30% estimated capacity loss of 3,000 slots

CHILD CARE CRISIS IN SOUTHWEST WA

The COVID-19 pandemic created an overnight drop in ESD 112’s Early Care and Education child care center attendance by 86%. As a result, over 200 child care staff were laid off and ESD 112’s 0-5 child care services ended permanently after 30 years in operation. High costs, decreased program availability, and higher demand have created a broken system in our region. “Scared and without any real resources, families must face the daunting task of finding child care for their very young children in a climate where quality, affordable care is nowhere to be found,” said Rayanne Thorne, former ESD 112 Early Childhood Educator. We must do more to ensure our communities and families have the early childhood resources they need to thrive.
EARLY CARE AND EDUCATION
ACCESS, AFFORDABILITY, AND QUALITY

By age 5, 90% of a child’s brain has developed. Investing in high-quality early childhood education builds the foundation for future learning, behavior, and health. We must focus on policies and programs that promote access, affordability, and quality for the 47,000 young children in our region.

LICENSED EARLY CARE: ACCESS

One major issue facing our Early Care and Education system is access. Current licensed child care availability only meets the needs of approximately 50% (12,400) of children under 6 whose parents are in the workforce and need care in our region, with lower availability for infants compared to preschoolers. About 25,000 children under age 6 in this region have all parents in the workforce, and this lack of access to child care can, and likely will, have dramatic impacts on families and employers. We estimate that of children with all parents in the workforce, 63% would access child care if it was available, based on estimates from other state funded child care caseload forecasting reports. Researchers monitored supply and demand data and found pre COVID-19 data to be the best estimate for where demand levels will return post the COVID-19 shutdowns.

License Early Care: Access

The average cost of early care across all ages is higher than the cost of attending Clark College full-time.

LICENSED EARLY CARE: AFFORDABILITY

Child care costs are unaffordable for most families in our region. Families with two young children who make the regional median income spend up to 33% of their income on child care. The Washington State Department of Commerce states child care should cost no more than 7% of a family’s income.

LICENSED EARLY CARE: QUALITY

Quality child care provides safe, loving, and stimulating environments for young children. Many early learning programs in the Southwest region have achieved a quality rating. However, quality care has a financial cost that varies by age. Families with infants and toddlers might not be able to afford quality care and may also have a harder time finding available slots in quality care programs.

Researchers have found that children who receive quality child care enter school with better math, language, and social skills.

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ECEAP, HEAD START, AND EARLY HEAD START

The Early Childhood Education and Assistance Program (ECEAP), funded by Washington State, and federally funded Head Start and Early Head Start are preschool programs for children of low-income families. ECEAP and Head Start allow low-income children to access high quality preschool programs. Programming is either part-day or full school day (7 hours). Working families are often left to piece together care, relying on other licensed child care facilities, or family, friends, or neighbors to accommodate unmet child care needs.

COVID-19 IMPACT

As a result of the pandemic, 17% of the child care programs in our state have closed their doors, many of them for good, representing a loss of approximately 30,000 child care spots. At a time when many families are returning to work, and when many K-12 schools are shifting away from in-person instruction, the supports and care they need now more than ever are in question.

142 programs requested and received material supports (including sanitizer, personal protective equipment, and toilet paper) in order to meet basic health guidelines and remain open during the pandemic.

90% of ECEAP programs moved to a distance model in which educators met with children and families online or in socially distanced settings. In-person instruction was maintained for children with special needs.

179 child care programs in the region received Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security (CARES) Act funding in order to stay open.

62% With only 2,097 slots in the Southwest region, only 62% of the infants and toddlers who qualify for Early Head Start have a spot available to them.

Help Me Grow Washington: A Statewide, Regional Effort

Help Me Grow Washington is a network of communities across Washington that work together to create a resource grid of community services and supports. Help Me Grow listens to families, links them to services and provides ongoing support.

Help Me Grow’s Key Components

• Child Health Care Provider Outreach
• Family & Community Outreach
• Coordinated Access Point
• Data Collection & Analysis
• Equity
• Policy & Advocacy

Help Me Grow was connected to Help Me Grow in Southwest Washington in the last year.

569 families were connected to Help Me Grow in Southwest Washington in the last year.

What You Can Do


ADDITIONAL RESOURCES FOR FAMILIES - PAID FAMILY LEAVE

Bonding is essential for infant development. When a caregiver consistently responds to their infant’s needs, it sets the stage for the growing child to build healthy relationships. In Washington, parents qualify for 12 weeks of paid leave to bond with a new baby or child. Birthing parents qualify for up to 16 weeks (18 for complicated pregnancies/births) of combined medical and family leave.

THANK YOU

Washington STEM and Washington Communities for Children would like to thank the Department of Children, Youth & Families (DCYF) and Child Care Aware of Washington for providing data and collaboration on methodology and visualization. We would also like to thank the Department of Commerce (DOC) for providing funding support for these reports and the members of the DOC’s Child Care Collaborative Task Force for feedback and insight on the State of the Children project overall. The Southwest Washington Early Learning Regional Coalition would like to thank Gorge Early Learning, the Cowlitz Early Learning Coalition, Support for Early Learning & Families (SELF), the St. James Family Center, and OK Committee – Pacific County for their contributions to families and children across the region. These partners’ contributions to this report and their commitment to equity in systems change have been essential to moving this work forward.

SOURCES

The following sources were used for the data and methodologies used throughout this report. Specific data elements, formulas, and other information about the numbers and figures can be found at www.washingtonstem.org/STEMbythenumbers or by scanning the QR code below.

Child Care Aware of Washington
American Community Survey
Healthy Youth Survey
Washington State Department of Children, Youth, and Families
Washington State Department of Social and Health Services
Washington State Department of Commerce
Washington Office of Superintendent of Public Instruction, State Report Card
United Way, ALICE in Washington: A Financial Hardship Study
Washington State Caseload Forecast Council
Washington State Department of Health
Washington State Employment Security Department
Washington Health Care Authority
Washington State Office of Financial Management – Demographic estimates

NEXT STEPS YOU CAN TAKE

- Learn about your local early learning coalition, the **Southwest Washington Early Learning Regional Coalition**, by visiting [https://selfwa.org](https://selfwa.org) and signing up to learn more via the Support Child Care button.
- Learn about statewide efforts and resources: The Washington Child Care Collaborative Task Force, led by the Department of Commerce, is currently producing a series of reports on child care access and costs, with the goal of making recommendations to the legislature. Please visit [https://www.commerce.wa.gov/](https://www.commerce.wa.gov/) to see the latest reports and recommendations.
- Learn more about Washington STEM by visiting [www.washingtonstem.org](http://www.washingtonstem.org), and to learn more about how this report was created, visit [www.washingtonstem.org/STEMbythenumbers](http://www.washingtonstem.org/STEMbythenumbers).